

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY (CBCS) (2021-COURSE)
B. Tech. Sem - IV Computer Science & Engineering AI & ML : SUMMER : 2025
SUBJECT: THEORY OF COMPUTATION

Day : Friday
Date : 23/05/2025

S-23946-2025

Time : 10:00 AM-01:00 PM
Max. Marks : 60

N.B.

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) Figures to the **RIGHT** indicate **FULL** marks.
- 3) Assume suitable data **WHEREVER** necessary.
- 4) Draw neat diagrams **WHEREVER** necessary.

- Q.1** Design a DFA – (10)
i) $L = \{X \in (a,b)^* : |X|a = \text{odd and } |X|b = \text{even}\}$
ii) $L = \{X \in (a,b)^* : \text{second symbol of } X \text{ is } 0 \text{ and fourth is } 1\}$
OR
- Q.1** If language L is accepted by NFA then there exists an equivalent DFA that accepts the same language. Explain with example. (10)
- Q.2** Construct NFA for following RE (10)
a) 01^{*+1} b) ab^{*+b} c) $(a+bb)^*aa^*$
d) $(0(00)^*1+01^*0)^*$ e) $10+(0+11)0^*1$ f) $ab^*aa+bba^*ab$
OR
- Q.2** Find Finite Automata without epsilon transition for given regular expression (10)
a) $r = 10+(0+11)0^*1$
b) $r = (0+1)^*(00+11)(0+1)^*$
c) $r = (ab)^*ba^*(bb+ab)^*$
- Q.3** What is Ambiguity in grammar show the following grammar is ambiguous or not, justify your answer $S \rightarrow S+S | S^*S | a|b|c$. (10)
OR
- Q.3** Convert the following grammar into Greibach Normal Form (GNF). (10)
 $S \rightarrow AB$
 $A \rightarrow BSB | BB | b$
 $B \rightarrow aAb | a$
- Q.4** Design a PDA to accept each of the following languages by final state. (10)
a) $\{0^n 1^n | n >= 1\}$
b) The set of all strings of 0's and 1's with an equal number of 0's and 1's.
OR
- Q.4** Demonstrate the languages defined by PDA's are exactly the Context-free languages. (10)
- Q.5** Explain a Turing Machine with two way infinite tape and write a relation with one way infinite tape. (10)
OR
- Q.5** Design a Turing machine that accepts $L = \{a^n b^n | n \geq 1\}$. (10)
- Q.6** Show that the following functions are recursive (10)
a) $n+m$
b) nm .
OR
- Q.6** Prove the following (10)
a) The complement of a recursive language is recursive
b) The union of two recursive language is recursive.
