

Day : Wednesday

Time : 02:30 PM-05:30 PM

Date : 14-12-2022

W-24559-2022

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
- 3) Draw neat diagram labelled **WHEREVER** necessary.
- 4) Assume suitable data **WHEREVER** necessary.

Q.1 a) Explain with diagram the construction and principle of operation of potentiometer. (05)

b) Describe with diagram characteristics of synchro and synchro pair as an error detector. (05)

OR

Q.1 a) Describe with diagram characteristics of potentiometer and the working of potentiometer pair as an error detector. (05)

b) Explain with diagram construction and working principle of synchro. (05)

Q.2 a) Explain with necessary diagram and formulas: steady state error. (05)

b) Explain with necessary diagram and formulas: static error constants. (05)

OR

Q.2 a) Explain the significance of characteristic equation. (05)

b) Explain with diagram roots in complex plane and time response. (05)

Q.3 a) Explain what is a root locus. State the advantages of root locus. (05)

b) Plot root locus for second order system. (05)

$G(S) = \frac{1}{S(S+1)}$ and $H(S) = 1$. Make necessary assumptions. Comment on stability of this system.

OR

Q.3 a) Write short note on Root locus system parameters and pole location for first order and second order system. (05)

b) Sketch a root locus for the transfer function. Make necessary assumptions. Comment on stability of this system. (05)

$$G(S) = \frac{K}{S(S+2)(S+4)}$$

Q.4 a) Explain with diagram proportional plus integral controller. (05)

b) Explain with diagram proportional plus derivative controller. (05)

OR

Q.4 a) Compare proportional, Integral and derivative controllers. (05)

b) Explain with diagram integral plus derivative controller. (05)

Q.5 a) Explain with necessary diagram and formulas polar plot. (05)

b) Explain with necessary diagram and formulas Nyquist stability criteria. (05)

OR

Q.5 Explain with diagram and necessary formula's procedure to sketch Bode plot. Describe following parameters of Bode plot. (10)

i) Phase margin

iii) Gain margin

ii) Gain cross over frequency

iv) Phase cross over frequency

Q.6 a) Explain what a compensating network is. Describe with diagram lag compensator. (05)

b) Explain effect of using compensation on system performance. Describe with diagram lead-lag compensator. (05)

OR

Q.6 a) Explain the elements of compensating network. Describe with diagram lead compensator. Describe with diagram lead compensation network. (05)

b) State the function of compensator. Describe with diagram lag-lead compensator. (05)